ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO SPHERE OF RADIUS a AND UNIFORM (VOLUME) CHARGE DENSITY $\rho$ WITH TOTAL positive charge $Q$

1. INSIPE THE SPMERE

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \phi=\int E d A=\frac{2}{\varepsilon_{0}} \quad ; \quad 2=\rho V \quad ; \rho=\frac{Q}{\frac{4}{3} \pi a^{3}} \\
& E \int d A=\frac{2}{\varepsilon_{0}} \\
& E=\frac{\rho \frac{4}{3} r^{3}}{4 \pi r^{2} \varepsilon_{0}}=\frac{\rho}{3 \varepsilon_{0}} r
\end{aligned}
$$

2. OUTSIDE THE SPHERE

$$
E=k \frac{Q}{r^{2}}
$$

NOTE THE GRAPH BELOW


